

main program : xspech

Initialize

- call **readin** ; reads **ext.spec** ;
- call **al00aa** ; allocates, initializes, ...
- call **gf00aa**( $P$ ) ; ‘packs’ geometrical freedom ;  
 $\mathbf{x} \equiv (\mathbf{Rbc}_{j,l}, \mathbf{iZbs}_{j,l}, \mathbf{iRbs}_{j,l}, \mathbf{iZbc}_{j,l})^T / \Psi_{l,l}$   
for  $j = 1, \text{mn}; l = 1, \text{Mvol} - 1$
- call **vo00aa** ;  $V_l \equiv \int_{V_l} dv$
- if **Ladiabatic**=0, **adiabatic**[ $l$ ]  $\equiv P_l = p_l V_l^\gamma$

Compute Equilibrium

- if **Ngeometricaldof** > 0, solve for  $\mathbf{x}$  :
- if **Lminimize** = 1, call **pc00aa**( $\mathbf{x}$ )
  - if **Lfindzero** > 0, find  $\mathbf{x}$  s.t.  $\mathbf{F}_x[\mathbf{x}] = 0$ , where  
if (**Igeometry**=1, **Igeometry**=2),  
 $\mathbf{F}_x[\mathbf{x}] \equiv ([p + B^2/2]_{j,l})^T$ .  
if **Igeometry**=3,  
 $\mathbf{F}_x[\mathbf{x}] \equiv ([p + B^2/2]_{j,l}, I_{j,l})^T$ ,  
where  $\mathbf{I} \equiv \{\text{spectral constraints}\}$ .  
call **jk03aa**( $\mathbf{x}$ )

Diagnostics / Output Files

- Lcomputederivatives**=F  
call **fc02aa**( $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{F}_x$ )  
computes  $\mathbf{a}_l[\mathbf{x}; \{\psi_l, K_l, \mu_l, t_\pm\}]$ .
- if( **LHevalues**, **LHevectors**, **Lperturbed**, or  
**Lcheck**=5), call **he01aa**
- call **ra00aa**( $W$ ) ; write  $\mathbf{a}_l$  to .ext.AtAzmn
- call **writin** ; write **ext.end**, etc.
- do  $l = 1, \text{Mvol}$  ! begin parallel  
if **Lcheck**=1, call **jj00aa**( $l$ );  $|\nabla \times \mathbf{B}_l - \mu_l \mathbf{B}_l|$ ;  
call **sc00aa**( $l$ );  $B_s, B_\theta, B_\zeta$ ;  
call **pp00aa**( $l$ ); Poincaré plot;  
**enddo** ! end parallel

**jk03aa**( $\mathbf{x}$ )

- Lcomputederivatives**=F  
call **fc02aa**( $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{F}_x$ )
- if  $|\mathbf{F}_x| < \text{forcetol}$ , return
- iterate on  $\delta \mathbf{x} = -(\nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x)^{-1} \cdot \mathbf{F}_x$   
to find  $\mathbf{F}_x(\mathbf{x}) = 0$ .
- if **Lfindzero** = 1,  
**Lcomputederivatives**=F  
uses C05NDF(**fc02aa**;  $\mathbf{x}$ ; **c05xtol**,**c05factor**)  
function values only
- if **Lfindzero** = 2,  
**Lcomputederivatives**=T  
allocate **hessian** $\equiv \nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x$   
uses C05PDF(**fc02aa**;  $\mathbf{x}$ ; **c05xtol**,**c05factor**)  
user supplied derivative  
deallocate **hessian**

readin

- read input namelists from **ext.spec**
- normalize toroidal flux,  $\psi_{l,l} \rightarrow \psi_{l,l}/\psi_{l,\text{Nvol}}$ .
- $\sum_m f_j \equiv \sum_0^0 \sum_m f_{m,n} + \sum_1^{\text{Ntor}} \sum_m f_{m,n}$
- if **Lfreeboundary**=0, **Mvol**=**Nvol**,  
if **Lfreeboundary**=1, **Mvol**=**Nvol**+1.
- set geometrical regularization factor,  
e.g. for **Igeometry**=3,  
if  $m_j = 0$ ,  $\Psi_{j,l} \equiv \psi_{l,l}^{1/2}$ ,  
if  $m_j \neq 0$ ,  $\Psi_{j,l} \equiv \psi_{l,l}^{m_j/2}$ , for  $l = 1, \text{Nvol}$ .
- if **Limitinitialize**=0, read **iRbc** $_{j,l}$ , **iZbs** $_{j,l}$ , ...  
if **Limitinitialize**=1, interpolate:  
e.g.  $\mathbf{iRbc}_{j,l} = \mathbf{Rbc}_{j,0} + (\mathbf{Rbc}_{j,\text{Nvol}} - \mathbf{Rbc}_{j,0}) \Psi_{j,l}$

al00aa

- Ngeometricaldof**  $\approx (\text{Mvol}-1)\text{mn}$  ;  
also depends on **Igeometry** & **Istellsym**.  
do  $l = 1, \text{Mvol}$
- if( **Igeometry**=2 or **Igeometry**=3 ) &  $l = 1$ ,  
**Lcoordinatesingularity**=T
- if  $l \leq \text{Nvol}$ , **Lplasmaregion**=T,  
if  $l > \text{Nvol}$ , **Lvacuumregion**=T.

$$\boldsymbol{\psi}_l \equiv (\Delta\psi_{l,l}, \Delta\psi_{p,l})^T, \quad \mathbf{a}_l \equiv (A_{\theta,e,j,p}, A_{\zeta,e,j,p}, A_{\theta,o,j,p}, A_{\zeta,o,j,p})^T.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \text{ if } & \text{Lplasmaregion}\{, \\ & \text{if } \text{Lcoordinatesingularity}\{, \\ & \bar{s} = (s+1)/2, \varphi_j \equiv \bar{s}^{m_j/2}. \\ & A_{\theta} = \sum_{j,p} A_{\theta,e,j,p} \varphi_j(s) T_p(s) \cos(m_j \theta - n_j \zeta) \\ & A_{\theta,o} = \sum_{j,p} A_{\theta,o,j,p} \varphi_j(s) T_p(s) \sin(m_j \theta - n_j \zeta) \\ & A_{\zeta} = \sum_{j,p} A_{\zeta,e,j,p} \varphi_j(s) T_p(s) \cos(m_j \theta - n_j \zeta) \\ & A_{\zeta,o} = \sum_{j,p} A_{\zeta,o,j,p} \varphi_j(s) T_p(s) \sin(m_j \theta - n_j \zeta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \text{ if } & \text{Lvacuumregion}\{, \\ & \Phi = \sum_{j,p} A_{\theta,e,j,p} T_p(s) \cos(m_j \theta - n_j \zeta) \\ & A_{\theta,o} = \sum_{j,p} A_{\theta,o,j,p} T_p(s) \sin(m_j \theta - n_j \zeta) \end{aligned}$$

where  $T_p(s) \equiv \text{Chebyshev polynomial}$ 

enddo

- if **Limitgues**=2, call **ra00aa**( $R$ ) ;  
reads  $\mathbf{a}_{l=1, \text{Mvol}}$  from .AtAzmn .

- if **LBeltrami**=1,3,5,7, **LBeltramiSeQuad**=T  
if **LBeltrami**=2,3,6,7, **LBeltramiNewton**=T  
if **LBeltrami**=4,5,6,7, **LBeltramiLinear**=T

fc02aa( $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{F}_x$ )do  $l = 1, \text{Mvol}$  ! begin parallel

- if( **Igeometry**=2, **Igeometry**=3 ) &  $l = 1$ ,  
**Lcoordinatesingularity**=T
- if  $l \leq \text{Nvol}$ , **Lplasmaregion**=T  
if  $l > \text{Nvol}$ , **Lvacuumregion**=T
- allocate ‘Beltrami matrices’,  
 $\mathcal{A}[\mathbf{x}], \mathcal{B}[\mathbf{x}], \mathcal{C}[\mathbf{x}], \mathcal{D}[\mathbf{x}], \mathcal{E}[\mathbf{x}], \mathcal{F}[\mathbf{x}]$ .
- call **ma00ab**( $A, l$ )  
allocate **TTee**(1:6,1:L,1:L,1:mn,1:mn), ...  
call **ma00aa**  
 $\mathbf{T}\mathbf{Tee}_{1,l,p,i,j} \equiv \iiint \varphi_i T_l \varphi_j T_p e^{i\alpha_i} \frac{g_{\mu\nu}}{\sqrt{g}} e^{i\alpha_j} ds d\theta d\zeta$   
where  $\alpha_i \equiv m_i \theta - n_i \zeta$ .

- if **Lplasmaregion**, call **ma01ag**  
if **Lvacuumregion**, call **va00aa**  
compute  $\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}, \mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{F}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} W_l &= \int_{V_l} \left( \frac{p}{\gamma-1} + \frac{B^2}{2} \right) dv \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_l^T \cdot \mathcal{A} \cdot \mathbf{a}_l + \boldsymbol{\psi}_l^T \cdot \mathcal{B} \cdot \mathbf{a}_l + \boldsymbol{\psi}_l^T \cdot \mathcal{C} \cdot \boldsymbol{\psi}_l, \\ K_l &= \int_V \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B} dv \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a}_l^T \cdot \mathcal{D} \cdot \mathbf{a}_l + \boldsymbol{\psi}_l^T \cdot \mathcal{E} \cdot \mathbf{a}_l + \boldsymbol{\psi}_l^T \cdot \mathcal{F} \cdot \boldsymbol{\psi}_l. \end{aligned}$$

- call **ma02aa**( $l$ )  
returns  $\mathbf{a}_l[\mathbf{x}; \{\psi_l, K_l, \mu_l, t_\pm\}]$ .

- call **vo00aa** ;  $V_l \equiv \int_{V_l} dv$

- do  $i = 0, 1$  ; on inner/outer interface;  
call **bb00aa** ; returns  $[[p + B^2/2]]$ ,  $I$ ,  
**enddo**

- if **Lcomputederivatives**=T,  
do  $i=0,1$  ; do  $j=1, \text{mn}$  ;  
call **ma00aa**  
compute  $\partial_x \mathcal{A}, \partial_x \mathcal{B}, \partial_x \mathcal{C}, \partial_x \mathcal{D}, \partial_x \mathcal{E}, \partial_x \mathcal{F}$ .  
call **ma01ag** or **va00aa**

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_x \mathbf{F} &\equiv \mathcal{M}^{-1} \cdot (\partial_x \mathbf{b} - \partial_x \mathcal{M} \cdot \mathbf{x}) \\ &\text{call } \mathbf{tr00ab} ; \partial_x \mu_l |_{\mathbf{t}} \\ &\text{call } \mathbf{vo00aa} ; \partial_x V_l \\ &\text{call } \mathbf{bb00aa} ; \partial_x B^2 \\ &\text{bndo} ; \text{enddo} \end{aligned}$$

- call **ma00ab**( $D, l$ ) ; deallocate **TTee**, etc.

enddo ! end parallel

- call **bc00aa**( $l$ ) ; broadcast ;

- construct  $\mathbf{F}_x[\mathbf{x}]$

- if **Lcomputederivatives**=T,  
construct  $\nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x \equiv \frac{\partial F_{x,i}}{\partial x_j} \Big|_{\{\psi, K_l, \mu_l, t_\pm\}}$

ma02aa( $l$ )

- if **Lplasmaregion** and **LBeltramiSeQuad**,  
if **Lplasmaregion** and **LBeltramiNewton**,  
must provide initial guess for  $(\mu_l, \mathbf{a}_l)^T$   
i. only for **Lconstraint**=2  
 $F_a \left( \frac{\mu_l}{\mathbf{a}_l} \right) \equiv W_l - \frac{\mu_l}{2} (K_l - \text{helicity}[l])$   
iterate on  
 $\delta \left( \frac{\mu_l}{\mathbf{a}_l} \right) = -(\nabla_{\mu_l, \mathbf{a}_l} F_a)^{-1} \cdot \nabla_{\mu_l, \mathbf{a}_l} F_a$   
to find  $\nabla_{\mu_l, \mathbf{a}_l} F_a = 0$ .  
use C05PBF(**df00aa**;  $(\mu_l, \mathbf{a}_l)^T$ ; **mupftol**),
- if **Lplasmaregion** and **LBeltramiLinear**,  
must provide  $(\mu_l, \Delta\psi_{p,l})^T$   
i. if **Lconstraint**=0,  
call **mp00ac**( $l, \mu_l, \Delta\psi_{p,l}$ )  
ii. if **Lconstraint**=1,  
iterate on  $(\mu_l, \Delta\psi_{p,l})^T$  to find  
 $f \left( \frac{\mu_l}{\Delta\psi_{p,l}} \right) = \left( \frac{t_{inn} - \text{oita}[l-1]}{t_{out} - \text{oita}[l]} \right) = 0$   
uses C05PBF(**mp00ac**;  $(\mu_l, \Delta\psi_{p,l})^T$ ; **mupftol**)  
iii. if **Lconstraint**=2,  
not yet supported, try **LBeltrami**=2.
- if **Lvacuumregion**,

mp00ac( $l, \mu_l, \Delta\psi_{p,l}$ )

- given  $(\mu_l, \Delta\psi_{p,l})^T$ , solve for  $\mathbf{a}_l$ ,  
 $(\mathcal{A}_l + \mu_l \mathcal{D}_l) \cdot \mathbf{a}_l = (\mathcal{B}_l + \mu_l \mathcal{E}_l)$
- if **Lconstraint**=1, compute interface transform,  
call **tr00ab** ;  $\theta_s = \theta + \lambda(\theta, \zeta)$

df00aa(iflag,  $l, \mu_l, \mathbf{a}_l$ )

- if **iflag**=1, compute first derivatives,  
 $\frac{\partial F_a}{\partial \mu_l}$  and  $\frac{\partial F_a}{\partial \mathbf{a}_l}$ .
- if **iflag**=2, compute second derivatives,  
 $\frac{\partial^2 F_a}{\partial \mu_l \partial \mu_l}$ ,  $\frac{\partial^2 F_a}{\partial \mathbf{a}_l \partial \mu_l}$  and  $\frac{\partial^2 F_a}{\partial \mathbf{a}_l \partial \mathbf{a}_l}$ .

he01aa

- Lcomputederivatives**=T  
allocate **hessian** $\equiv \nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x$
- call **fe02aa**
- if **Lcheck**=5,  
compare  $\nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x$  with finite-difference estimate
- if(Lhevalues,LHevectors),  
compute eigenvalues & eigenvectors of  $\nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x$
- if Lperturbed, compute linear displacement,  
 $\delta \mathbf{x} = -(\nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x)^{-1} \cdot \nabla_{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{F}_x \cdot \delta \mathbf{b}$ ;
- deallocate **hessian**